



Progression of skills in Maths: Multiplication and Division

Skills:	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Recall/ Use		<p>recall and use multiplication and division facts for the 2, 5 and 10 multiplication tables, including recognising odd and even numbers</p> <p>show that multiplication of two numbers can be done in any order (commutative) and division of one number by another cannot</p>	<p>recall and use multiplication and division facts for the 3, 4 and 8 multiplication tables</p>	<p>recall multiplication and division facts for multiplication tables up to 12×12</p> <p>use place value, known and derived facts to multiply and divide mentally, including: multiplying by 0 and 1; dividing by 1; multiplying together three numbers</p> <p>recognise and use factor pairs and commutativity in mental calculations</p>	<p>identify multiples and factors, including finding all factor pairs of a number, and common factors of two numbers</p> <p>know and use the vocabulary of prime numbers, prime factors and composite (non-prime) numbers</p> <p>establish whether a number up to 100 is prime and recall prime numbers up to 19</p> <p>recognise and use square numbers and cube numbers, and the notation for squared (2) and cubed (3)</p>	<p>identify common factors, common multiples and prime numbers</p> <p>use estimation to check answers to calculations and determine, in the context of a problem, an appropriate degree of accuracy</p>
Calculations		<p>calculate mathematical statements for multiplication and division within the multiplication tables and write them using the multiplication (\times), division (\div) and equals (=) signs</p>	<p>write and calculate mathematical statements for multiplication and division using the multiplication tables that they know, including for two-digit numbers times one-digit numbers, using mental and</p>	<p>multiply two-digit and three-digit numbers by a one-digit number using formal written layout</p>	<p>multiply numbers up to 4 digits by a one- or two-digit number using a formal written method, including long multiplication for two-digit numbers</p> <p>multiply and divide numbers mentally</p>	<p>multiply multi-digit numbers up to 4 digits by a two-digit whole number using the formal written method of long multiplication</p> <p>divide numbers up to 4 digits by a two-digit whole number using the formal written</p>

			progressing to formal written methods		<p>drawing upon known facts</p> <p>divide numbers up to 4 digits by a one-digit number using the formal written method of short division and interpret remainders appropriately for the context.</p> <p>multiply and divide whole numbers and those involving decimals by 10, 100 and 1000</p>	<p>method of long division, and interpret remainders as whole number remainders, fractions, or by rounding, as appropriate for the context</p> <p>divide numbers up to 4 digits by a two-digit number using the formal written method of short division where appropriate, interpreting remainders according to the context</p> <p>perform mental calculations, including with mixed operations and large numbers.</p>
Problems	solve one-step problems involving multiplication and division, by calculating the answer using concrete objects, pictorial representations, and arrays with the support of the teacher	solve problems involving multiplication and division, using materials, arrays, repeated addition, mental methods, and multiplication and division facts, including problems in contexts	solve problems, including missing number problems, involving multiplication and division, including positive integer scaling problems and correspondence problems in which n objects are connected to m objects	solve problems involving multiplying and adding, including using the distributive law to multiply two-digit numbers by one digit, integer scaling problems and harder correspondence problems such as n objects are connected to m objects	<p>solve problems involving multiplication and division including using their knowledge of factors and multiples, squares and cubes.</p> <p>solve problems involving multiplication and division, including scaling by simple fractions and problems involving simple rates.</p>	solve problems involving addition, subtraction, multiplication and division

Combined					solve problems involving addition, subtraction, multiplication and division and a combination of these, including understanding the meaning of the equals sign	use their knowledge of the order of operations to carry out calculations involving the four operations
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